

## BRAVE B-ELEMENTARY

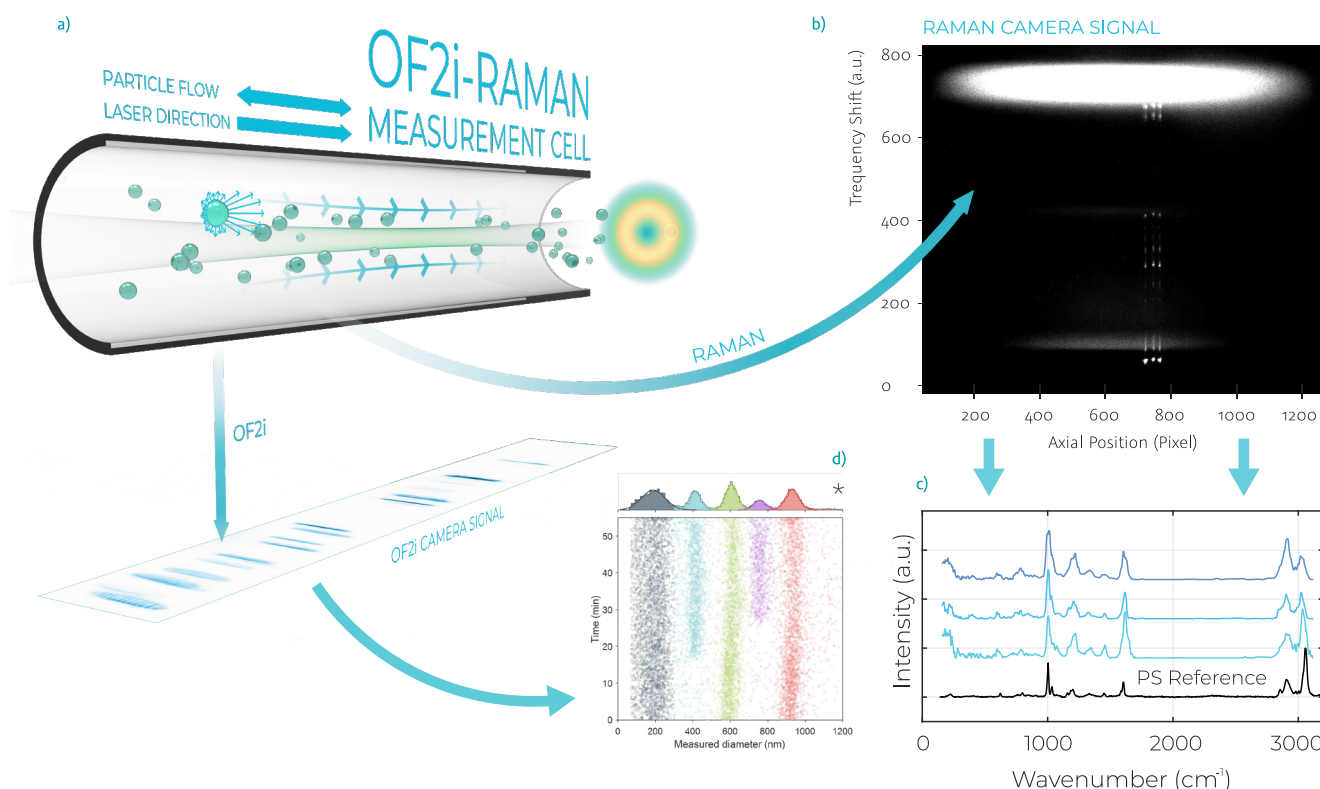
The OFzi®-Raman lab device provides continuous determination of particle size, particle concentration and simultaneous chemical analysis of nanoparticles and microplastics in water.



This correlative OFzi®-Raman method has the potential to detect particles that are difficult to access by standard Raman microscopy (<500 nm). For the first time it is possible to identify materials like plastics, minerals and organic substances on a single-particle basis and with high sample throughput (2 particles per second).

## Benefits of OFzi plus Raman analysis

- Minimum sample preparation
- Measurement of particles directly in liquids
- Continuous measurement over minutes and hours (in flow)
- High sensitivity for low particle concentrations
- Particle concentration, particle size and PSD measured with OFzi (50 nm to 50  $\mu\text{m}$  sample-dependent)
- Identification of nanoparticles (<1  $\mu\text{m}$ ) and microplastics (1  $\mu\text{m}$  to 50  $\mu\text{m}$ ) using Raman spectroscopy



**Figure 1:** OFzi-Raman measurement of 5  $\mu\text{m}$  polystyrene (PS) beads. (a) Schematic of the OFzi-Raman measuring cell: fluidic forces transport the particles through the cell; a focused laser beam optically manipulates the particles. (b) A sCMOS camera records the scattered Raman signal of individual particles at up to 30 frames per second. The camera image shows the recorded light of three 5  $\mu\text{m}$  polystyrene beads. (c) The analysis of the camera signal (Raman spectra) is compared with a reference spectrum. (d) The OFzi signal uses the speed/scattered light of each particle to calculate particle size.\*\*

## Technical highlights

- Automated measurement and cleaning, user-independent results
- Space-saving lab device
- Quick analysis with results in one PDF report
- Modular setup, ideal for retrofitting the Raman module

\*. Šimić, M., Neuper, C., Hohenester, U., & Hill, C. (2023). Optofluidic force induction as a process analytical technology. *Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry*, 415(21), 5181-5191.

\*\*.. Neuper C, Šimić M, Lockwood T, Gonzalez de Vega R, Hohenester U, Fitzek H, et al. Optofluidic Force Induction meets Raman Spectroscopy and Inductively Coupled Plasma – Mass Spectrometry: A new hyphenated technique for comprehensive and complementary characterisations of single particles. *ChemRxiv*. 2023; doi:10.26434/chemrxiv-2023-hwglI. This content is a preprint and has not been peer-reviewed.